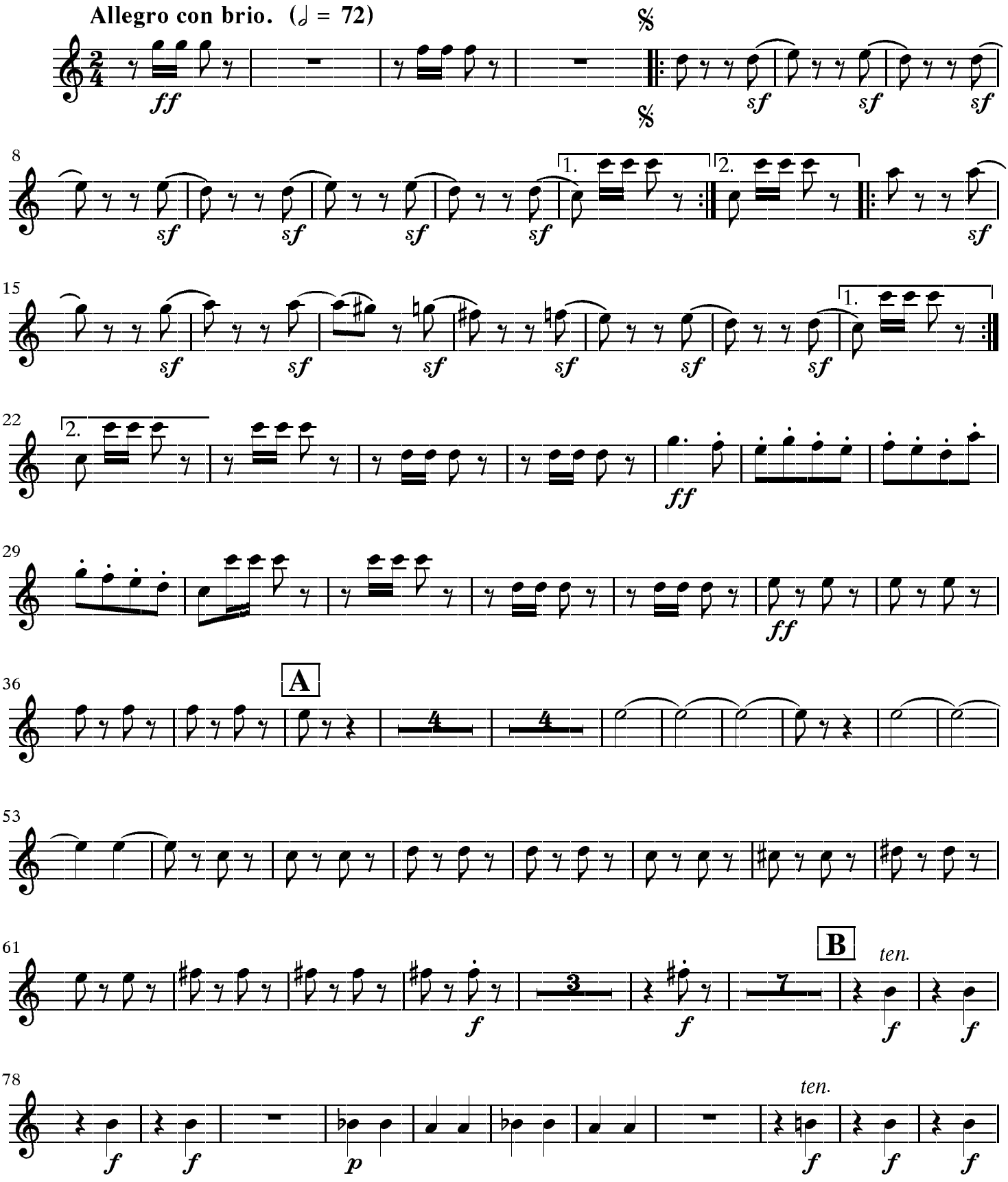# IV.